

# 1-(2-Fluorophenyl)-6,7-dimethoxyisochroman

Aamer Saeed,<sup>a\*</sup> Jim Simpson<sup>b</sup> and Roderick G. Stanley<sup>b</sup>

<sup>a</sup>Department of Chemistry, Quaid-i-Azam University, Islamabad 45320, Pakistan, and <sup>b</sup>Department of Chemistry, University of Otago, PO Box 56, Dunedin, New Zealand

Correspondence e-mail: aamersaeed@yahoo.com

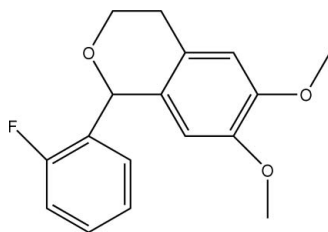
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 89$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.005$  Å;  $R$  factor = 0.074;  $wR$  factor = 0.261; data-to-parameter ratio = 12.3.

In the title compound,  $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{17}\text{FO}_3$ , the benzene ring of the isochroman unit is inclined at  $84.96$  (7)° to the fluorobenzene ring plane, and the pyran ring adopts a half-boat conformation. In the crystal structure,  $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  hydrogen bonds link molecules into rows along the  $c$  axis, while  $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  interactions and  $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{F}$  hydrogen bonds to the fluorine acceptor stack the molecules down the  $b$  axis. In addition, the crystal structure exhibits a weak  $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\pi$  interaction between a methyl H atom of the methoxy group and the dimethoxybenzene ring of an adjacent molecule.

## Related literature

For details of naturally occurring isochromans, see: Imamura *et al.* (2000); Ogawa *et al.* (2004); Peng *et al.* (1999); Kunesch *et al.* (1987). For the biological activity of isochromans, see: Zhang *et al.* (2008); Lorenz *et al.* (2005); Togna *et al.* (2003); Bianchi *et al.* (2004); Cutler *et al.* (1997); Liu *et al.* (2005); TenBrink *et al.* (1996); Frater *et al.* (1999); Dobson & Humber (1975); Yamato *et al.* (1985); McCall *et al.* (1982). For the synthesis of isochromans, see: Guiso *et al.* (2001). For related structures, see: Saeed & Flörke (2006a,b). For ring puckering analysis, see: Cremer & Pople (1975); and for reference structural data, see: Allen *et al.* (1987).



## Experimental

### Crystal data

|   |                                   |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{17}\text{FO}_3$ | $V = 1354.3$ (3) Å <sup>3</sup>   |
| $M_r = 288.31$                          | $Z = 4$                           |
| Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$                    | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation            |
| $a = 15.730$ (2) Å                      | $\mu = 0.11$ mm <sup>-1</sup>     |
| $b = 5.2328$ (8) Å                      | $T = 89$ K                        |
| $c = 16.477$ (2) Å                      | $0.29 \times 0.22 \times 0.13$ mm |
| $\beta = 93.108$ (8)°                   |                                   |

### Data collection

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Bruker APEXII CCD area-detector diffractometer           | 13466 measured reflections             |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2006) | 2371 independent reflections           |
| $T_{\min} = 0.789$ , $T_{\max} = 0.986$                  | 1864 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
|  | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.072$               |

### Refinement

|                                 |   |
|---------------------------------|---|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.074$ | 193 parameters                                      |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.261$               | H-atom parameters constrained                       |
| $S = 1.28$                      | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.45$ e Å <sup>-3</sup>  |
| 2371 reflections                | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.37$ e Å <sup>-3</sup> |

**Table 1**

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$                          | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|---|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| $\text{C1}-\text{H1B}\cdots\text{O2}^i$       | 0.99         | 2.59               | 3.360 (5)   | 134                  |
| $\text{C7}-\text{H7}\cdots\text{F1}^{ii}$     | 0.95         | 2.45               | 3.360 (4)   | 160                  |
| $\text{C17}-\text{H17B}\cdots\text{O1}^{iii}$ | 0.98         | 2.49               | 3.430 (4)   | 160                  |
| $\text{C17}-\text{H17A}\cdots\text{C8}^{ii}$  | 0.98         | 2.70               | 3.557 (3)   | 146                  |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x, -y + \frac{3}{2}, z - \frac{1}{2}$ ; (ii)  $x, y + 1, z$ ; (iii)  $x, -y + \frac{5}{2}, z + \frac{1}{2}$ . Cg2 is the centroid of the C3–C8 benzene ring.

Data collection: APEX2 (Bruker, 2006); cell refinement: APEX2 and SAINT (Bruker, 2006); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008) and TITAN2000 (Hunter & Simpson, 1999); molecular graphics: SHELXTL (Sheldrick, 2008) and Mercury (Macrae *et al.*, 2006); software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXL97, enCIFer (Allen *et al.*, 2004), PLATON (Spek, 2009) and publCIF (Westrip, 2009).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: LX2092).

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**supplementary materials**

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## 1-(2-Fluorophenyl)-6,7-dimethoxyisochroman

A. Saeed, J. Simpson and R. G. Stanley

### Comment

Isochroman is a common structural motif found in many natural products. For example 1,6,8-trihydroxy-3-heptyl-7-carboxy-isochroman, is an antibiotic and topoisomerase II inhibitor from *Penicillium sp.* (Imamura *et al.*, 2000), pseudodeflectusin is a selective human cancer cytotoxin from *Aspergillus pseudodeflectus*, (Ogawa *et al.*, 2004), in softwood lignin (Peng *et al.*, 1999) and in the male wing gland pheromone of *Aphomia sociella* (Kunesch *et al.*, 1987). A novel isochroman derivative inhibited apoptosis in vascular endothelial cells by depressing the levels of integrin 4, p53 and ROS (Zhang *et al.*, 2008). 1-Phenyl- and 1-(3-methoxy-4-hydroxy)phenyl-6,7-dihydroxyisochromans identified in extra-virgin olive oil exhibit beneficial antioxidant effects (Lorenz *et al.*, 2005) and antiplatelet activity (Togna *et al.*, 2003). Isochroman derivatives also show plant-growth regulatory and herbicidal activities (Bianchi *et al.*, 2004; Cutler *et al.*, 1997), these are oestrogen receptors (Liu *et al.*, 2005), dopamine receptor ligands (TenBrink *et al.*, 1996), and fragrances, such as galaxolide (Frater *et al.*, 1999). 1-Aryl-6,7-dimethoxyisochromans are known to demonstrate analgesic, muscle relaxant, antidepressant, antiinflammatory, antihistaminic and anticoagulant activity and are adrenergic antagonists (Dobson & Humber 1975; Yamato *et al.*, 1985; McCall *et al.*, 1982). The title dimethoxyisochroman derivative (I), Fig. 1, was prepared by the oxa-Pictet–Spengler reaction for the preparation of isochromans (Guiso *et al.*, 2001) using 2-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)ethanol and 2-fluorobenzaldehyde.

The pyran ring of (I) adopts a half-boat conformation (Cremer & Pople, 1975) with the O1 atom 0.639 (3) Å from the least-squares plane through atoms C1–C3, C8, C9. The r.m.s. deviation from this plane was 0.083 Å. The benzene ring of the isochroman unit is inclined at 84.96 (7) ° to the fluorobenzene ring plane. Both the C and O atoms of the two methoxy substituents lie close to the aromatic ring plane (maximum deviation 0.310 (5) Å for C16).

In the molecular packing (Fig. 2), C17—H17B···O1 hydrogen bonds link the molecules into rows along the *c* axis (Fig. 2 and Table 1; symmetry codes as in Fig. 2). The F1 atom acts as an acceptor in a C7—H7···F1 hydrogen bond that, together with C1—H1B···O2 interactions, stacks molecules from individual rows down the the *b* axis (Fig. 2, Fig 3 and Table 1; symmetry codes as in Fig. 2). Additionally, a weak C—H··· $\pi$  interaction in the structure was observed between a methyl H atom of the methoxy group and the dimethoxybenzene ring of an adjacent molecule, with a C17—H17A···Cg<sup>1</sup> separation of 2.70 Å (Table 1 and Fig. 2; Cg is the centroid of the C3–C8 benzene ring, symmetry codes as in Fig. 2.)

### Experimental

A homogenized mixture of 2-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)ethanol (0.18g, 1 mmol) and 4-fluorobenzaldehyde (0.12g 1 mmol) and a catalytic amount of *p*-toluenesulfonic acid monohydrate was irradiated for 1.3 min. The product was purified by thin layer chromatography using petroleum ether and ethyl acetate (7:2 v:v) to afford the title compound (0.91 mmol, 91%) which was recrystallized from ethyl acetate. Analysis calculated for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>17</sub>O<sub>3</sub>F: C, 70.82%, H, 5.94% found, 70.69%, H, 5.97%.

## Refinement

All H-atoms were positioned geometrically and refined using a riding model with  $d(\text{C—H}) = 0.95 \text{ \AA}$ ,  $U_{\text{iso}} = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$  for aromatic  $1.00 \text{ \AA}$ ,  $U_{\text{iso}} = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$  for  $\text{CH}$ ,  $0.99 \text{ \AA}$ ,  $U_{\text{iso}} = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$  for  $\text{CH}_2$  and  $0.98 \text{ \AA}$ ,  $U_{\text{iso}} = 1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$  for  $\text{CH}_3$  hydrogen atoms.

## Figures

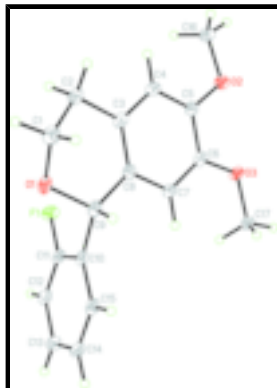


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of the title compound, showing displacement ellipsoids drawn at the 50% probability level.

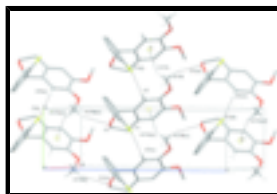


Fig. 2. C—H...F, C—H...O (dashed lines) and C—H... $\pi$  interactions (dotted lines) in the title compound. The yellow spheres denote the ring centroids [symmetry codes: (i)  $x, 1.5-y, -1/2+z$ ; (ii)  $x, 1+y, z$ ; (iii)  $x, 1.5-y, 1/2+z$ ; (iv)  $x, 2.5-y, -1/2+z$ ; (v)  $x, -1+y, z$ ; (vi)  $x, 2.5-y, 1/2+z$ ].

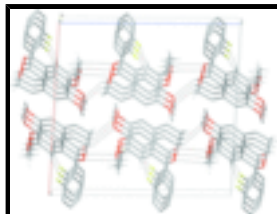


Fig. 3. Crystal packing for (I) viewed down the  $b$  axis with hydrogen bonds drawn as dashed lines and H atoms on atoms not involved in hydrogen bonding omitted.

## 1-(2-Fluorophenyl)-6,7-dimethoxyisochroman

### Crystal data

$\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{17}\text{FO}_3$

$M_r = 288.31$

Monoclinic,  $P2_1/c$

Hall symbol:  $-P 2_1/c$

$a = 15.730 (2) \text{ \AA}$

$b = 5.2328 (8) \text{ \AA}$

$c = 16.477 (2) \text{ \AA}$

$\beta = 93.108 (8)^\circ$

$F_{000} = 608$

$D_x = 1.414 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation

$\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$

Cell parameters from 3061 reflections

$\theta = 2.5\text{--}28.7^\circ$

$\mu = 0.11 \text{ mm}^{-1}$

$T = 89 \text{ K}$

Irregular fragment, colourless

$V = 1354.3 (3) \text{ \AA}^3$   
 $Z = 4$   $0.29 \times 0.22 \times 0.13 \text{ mm}$

*Data collection*

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Bruker APEXII CCD area-detector diffractometer           | 2371 independent reflections           |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube                 | 1864 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| Monochromator: graphite                                  | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.072$               |
| Detector resolution: 10.0 pixels $\text{mm}^{-1}$        | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 25.0^\circ$     |
| $T = 89 \text{ K}$                                       | $\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.6^\circ$      |
| $\omega$ scans   | $h = -17 \rightarrow 18$               |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2006) | $k = -6 \rightarrow 5$                 |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.789, T_{\text{max}} = 0.986$         | $l = -19 \rightarrow 19$               |
| 13466 measured reflections                               |  |

*Refinement*

|  |   |
|--|---|
| Refinement on $F^2$  | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites  |
| Least-squares matrix: full                                     | H-atom parameters constrained   |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.074$                                | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.1483P)^2 + 0.6898P]$   |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.261$  | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$  |
| $S = 1.28$   | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$  |
| 2371 reflections   | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.45 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$   |
| 193 parameters   | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.37 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$  |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods | Extinction correction: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008),<br>$F_c^* = kFc[1+0.001xFc^2\lambda^3/\sin(2\theta)]^{-1/4}$ |
| Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map           | Extinction coefficient: 0.021 (8)   |

*Special details*

**Geometry.** All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted R-factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional R-factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating R-factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R-factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and R- factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|     |     |     |                                  |
|-----|-----|-----|----------------------------------|
| $x$ | $y$ | $z$ | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|-----|-----|----------------------------------|

## supplementary materials

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|      |              |            |              |            |
|------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|
| O1   | 0.23025 (15) | 0.7414 (5) | 0.31621 (15) | 0.0181 (7) |
| C1   | 0.3182 (2)   | 0.7001 (7) | 0.3030 (2)   | 0.0203 (9) |
| H1A  | 0.3425       | 0.8551     | 0.2787       | 0.024*     |
| H1B  | 0.3240       | 0.5568     | 0.2644       | 0.024*     |
| C2   | 0.3667 (2)   | 0.6388 (7) | 0.3826 (2)   | 0.0177 (9) |
| H2A  | 0.3524       | 0.4635     | 0.3999       | 0.021*     |
| H2B  | 0.4287       | 0.6455     | 0.3749       | 0.021*     |
| C3   | 0.3445 (2)   | 0.8270 (7) | 0.4478 (2)   | 0.0151 (8) |
| C4   | 0.3972 (2)   | 0.8448 (6) | 0.5191 (2)   | 0.0149 (8) |
| H4   | 0.4458       | 0.7373     | 0.5257       | 0.018*     |
| C5   | 0.3797 (2)   | 1.0161 (6) | 0.5799 (2)   | 0.0140 (8) |
| O2   | 0.42783 (15) | 1.0436 (5) | 0.65158 (15) | 0.0173 (7) |
| C16  | 0.4888 (2)   | 0.8446 (7) | 0.6690 (2)   | 0.0199 (9) |
| H16A | 0.4608       | 0.6779     | 0.6626       | 0.030*     |
| H16B | 0.5124       | 0.8627     | 0.7250       | 0.030*     |
| H16C | 0.5348       | 0.8571     | 0.6314       | 0.030*     |
| C6   | 0.3085 (2)   | 1.1783 (6) | 0.5699 (2)   | 0.0143 (8) |
| O3   | 0.29623 (15) | 1.3416 (5) | 0.63316 (15) | 0.0167 (7) |
| C17  | 0.2271 (2)   | 1.5183 (7) | 0.6224 (2)   | 0.0167 (8) |
| H17A | 0.2353       | 1.6245     | 0.5745       | 0.025*     |
| H17B | 0.2251       | 1.6275     | 0.6706       | 0.025*     |
| H17C | 0.1734       | 1.4238     | 0.6148       | 0.025*     |
| C7   | 0.2562 (2)   | 1.1589 (6) | 0.4993 (2)   | 0.0143 (8) |
| H7   | 0.2078       | 1.2665     | 0.4922       | 0.017*     |
| C8   | 0.2740 (2)   | 0.9841 (6) | 0.4389 (2)   | 0.0143 (8) |
| C9   | 0.2186 (2)   | 0.9759 (7) | 0.3601 (2)   | 0.0154 (8) |
| H9   | 0.2368       | 1.1196     | 0.3250       | 0.019*     |
| C10  | 0.1238 (2)   | 1.0018 (6) | 0.3687 (2)   | 0.0146 (8) |
| C11  | 0.0776 (2)   | 0.8291 (6) | 0.4129 (2)   | 0.0145 (8) |
| F1   | 0.12090 (13) | 0.6419 (4) | 0.45485 (12) | 0.0202 (6) |
| C12  | -0.0089 (2)  | 0.8363 (6) | 0.4168 (2)   | 0.0164 (8) |
| H12  | -0.0378      | 0.7140     | 0.4479       | 0.020*     |
| C13  | -0.0540 (2)  | 1.0280 (7) | 0.3740 (2)   | 0.0185 (9) |
| H13  | -0.1142      | 1.0358     | 0.3750       | 0.022*     |
| C14  | -0.0104 (2)  | 1.2076 (7) | 0.3300 (2)   | 0.0193 (9) |
| H14  | -0.0409      | 1.3394     | 0.3014       | 0.023*     |
| C15  | 0.0770 (2)   | 1.1947 (7) | 0.3276 (2)   | 0.0162 (8) |
| H15  | 0.1061       | 1.3190     | 0.2975       | 0.019*     |

### Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|    | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$    | $U^{23}$     |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| O1 | 0.0232 (14) | 0.0159 (14) | 0.0156 (14) | -0.0003 (10) | 0.0048 (10) | -0.0068 (11) |
| C1 | 0.0219 (19) | 0.021 (2)   | 0.018 (2)   | 0.0006 (15)  | 0.0063 (14) | -0.0041 (16) |
| C2 | 0.0219 (19) | 0.0131 (18) | 0.019 (2)   | -0.0007 (14) | 0.0067 (14) | -0.0015 (15) |
| C3 | 0.0200 (18) | 0.0126 (18) | 0.0135 (19) | -0.0019 (13) | 0.0069 (13) | 0.0019 (14)  |
| C4 | 0.0190 (18) | 0.0121 (18) | 0.0139 (19) | 0.0019 (13)  | 0.0034 (13) | 0.0016 (14)  |
| C5 | 0.0183 (18) | 0.0131 (17) | 0.0106 (18) | -0.0022 (13) | 0.0020 (13) | 0.0020 (14)  |

|     |             |             |             |              |              |              |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| O2  | 0.0204 (13) | 0.0169 (13) | 0.0145 (14) | 0.0043 (10)  | -0.0012 (9)  | -0.0007 (11) |
| C16 | 0.0218 (19) | 0.0155 (19) | 0.022 (2)   | 0.0026 (14)  | -0.0017 (14) | 0.0030 (16)  |
| C6  | 0.0232 (19) | 0.0093 (17) | 0.0111 (18) | -0.0017 (13) | 0.0061 (13)  | -0.0018 (13) |
| O3  | 0.0233 (14) | 0.0151 (14) | 0.0116 (13) | 0.0065 (10)  | -0.0012 (9)  | -0.0042 (10) |
| C17 | 0.0215 (18) | 0.0127 (18) | 0.0159 (19) | 0.0030 (14)  | 0.0013 (13)  | -0.0051 (14) |
| C7  | 0.0188 (18) | 0.0094 (17) | 0.0148 (19) | 0.0014 (13)  | 0.0023 (13)  | 0.0026 (14)  |
| C8  | 0.0222 (19) | 0.0108 (17) | 0.0104 (18) | -0.0027 (13) | 0.0047 (13)  | 0.0012 (14)  |
| C9  | 0.0247 (19) | 0.0114 (17) | 0.0105 (18) | -0.0005 (14) | 0.0040 (13)  | -0.0022 (14) |
| C10 | 0.0238 (19) | 0.0103 (17) | 0.0096 (18) | -0.0011 (13) | 0.0004 (13)  | -0.0041 (14) |
| C11 | 0.026 (2)   | 0.0077 (17) | 0.0091 (18) | 0.0035 (13)  | -0.0024 (13) | -0.0006 (13) |
| F1  | 0.0249 (12) | 0.0154 (12) | 0.0202 (12) | 0.0025 (8)   | 0.0001 (8)   | 0.0071 (9)   |
| C12 | 0.029 (2)   | 0.0109 (18) | 0.0099 (19) | -0.0009 (14) | 0.0029 (14)  | -0.0023 (14) |
| C13 | 0.0215 (19) | 0.0170 (19) | 0.0169 (19) | 0.0021 (14)  | 0.0009 (14)  | -0.0038 (15) |
| C14 | 0.030 (2)   | 0.0125 (18) | 0.0148 (19) | 0.0064 (14)  | -0.0032 (14) | -0.0016 (15) |
| C15 | 0.031 (2)   | 0.0090 (16) | 0.0085 (18) | -0.0008 (14) | 0.0011 (13)  | 0.0015 (13)  |

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|            |           |               |           |
|------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|
| O1—C1      | 1.429 (4) | O3—C17        | 1.432 (4) |
| O1—C9      | 1.441 (4) | C17—H17A      | 0.9800    |
| C1—C2      | 1.516 (5) | C17—H17B      | 0.9800    |
| C1—H1A     | 0.9900    | C17—H17C      | 0.9800    |
| C1—H1B     | 0.9900    | C7—C8         | 1.391 (5) |
| C2—C3      | 1.512 (5) | C7—H7         | 0.9500    |
| C2—H2A     | 0.9900    | C8—C9         | 1.525 (5) |
| C2—H2B     | 0.9900    | C9—C10        | 1.511 (5) |
| C3—C8      | 1.382 (5) | C9—H9         | 1.0000    |
| C3—C4      | 1.404 (5) | C10—C11       | 1.391 (5) |
| C4—C5      | 1.384 (5) | C10—C15       | 1.401 (5) |
| C4—H4      | 0.9500    | C11—F1        | 1.360 (4) |
| C5—O2      | 1.375 (4) | C11—C12       | 1.367 (5) |
| C5—C6      | 1.408 (5) | C12—C13       | 1.397 (5) |
| O2—C16     | 1.434 (4) | C12—H12       | 0.9500    |
| C16—H16A   | 0.9800    | C13—C14       | 1.391 (6) |
| C16—H16B   | 0.9800    | C13—H13       | 0.9500    |
| C16—H16C   | 0.9800    | C14—C15       | 1.379 (5) |
| C6—O3      | 1.370 (4) | C14—H14       | 0.9500    |
| C6—C7      | 1.391 (5) | C15—H15       | 0.9500    |
| C1—O1—C9   | 110.9 (3) | H17A—C17—H17B | 109.5     |
| O1—C1—C2   | 110.2 (3) | O3—C17—H17C   | 109.5     |
| O1—C1—H1A  | 109.6     | H17A—C17—H17C | 109.5     |
| C2—C1—H1A  | 109.6     | H17B—C17—H17C | 109.5     |
| O1—C1—H1B  | 109.6     | C6—C7—C8      | 120.9 (3) |
| C2—C1—H1B  | 109.6     | C6—C7—H7      | 119.5     |
| H1A—C1—H1B | 108.1     | C8—C7—H7      | 119.5     |
| C3—C2—C1   | 110.6 (3) | C3—C8—C7      | 120.4 (3) |
| C3—C2—H2A  | 109.5     | C3—C8—C9      | 119.5 (3) |
| C1—C2—H2A  | 109.5     | C7—C8—C9      | 120.0 (3) |
| C3—C2—H2B  | 109.5     | O1—C9—C10     | 106.1 (3) |



## supplementary materials

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|               |            |                 |            |
|---------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| C1—C2—H2B     | 109.5      | O1—C9—C8        | 111.6 (3)  |
| H2A—C2—H2B    | 108.1      | C10—C9—C8       | 116.0 (3)  |
| C8—C3—C4      | 118.9 (3)  | O1—C9—H9        | 107.6      |
| C8—C3—C2      | 121.8 (3)  | C10—C9—H9       | 107.6      |
| C4—C3—C2      | 119.3 (3)  | C8—C9—H9        | 107.6      |
| C5—C4—C3      | 121.2 (3)  | C11—C10—C15     | 116.5 (3)  |
| C5—C4—H4      | 119.4      | C11—C10—C9      | 122.5 (3)  |
| C3—C4—H4      | 119.4      | C15—C10—C9      | 120.9 (3)  |
| O2—C5—C4      | 124.6 (3)  | F1—C11—C12      | 117.9 (3)  |
| O2—C5—C6      | 115.8 (3)  | F1—C11—C10      | 118.2 (3)  |
| C4—C5—C6      | 119.6 (3)  | C12—C11—C10     | 123.8 (3)  |
| C5—O2—C16     | 115.3 (3)  | C11—C12—C13     | 118.4 (3)  |
| O2—C16—H16A   | 109.5      | C11—C12—H12     | 120.8      |
| O2—C16—H16B   | 109.5      | C13—C12—H12     | 120.8      |
| H16A—C16—H16B | 109.5      | C14—C13—C12     | 119.9 (3)  |
| O2—C16—H16C   | 109.5      | C14—C13—H13     | 120.1      |
| H16A—C16—H16C | 109.5      | C12—C13—H13     | 120.1      |
| H16B—C16—H16C | 109.5      | C15—C14—C13     | 120.1 (3)  |
| O3—C6—C7      | 125.5 (3)  | C15—C14—H14     | 119.9      |
| O3—C6—C5      | 115.5 (3)  | C13—C14—H14     | 119.9      |
| C7—C6—C5      | 119.0 (3)  | C14—C15—C10     | 121.3 (3)  |
| C6—O3—C17     | 116.5 (3)  | C14—C15—H15     | 119.4      |
| O3—C17—H17A   | 109.5      | C10—C15—H15     | 119.4      |
| O3—C17—H17B   | 109.5      |                 |            |
| C9—O1—C1—C2   | 69.6 (4)   | C6—C7—C8—C9     | -176.7 (3) |
| O1—C1—C2—C3   | -47.7 (4)  | C1—O1—C9—C10    | 178.8 (3)  |
| C1—C2—C3—C8   | 15.5 (5)   | C1—O1—C9—C8     | -54.0 (4)  |
| C1—C2—C3—C4   | -164.0 (3) | C3—C8—C9—O1     | 20.5 (4)   |
| C8—C3—C4—C5   | -0.1 (5)   | C7—C8—C9—O1     | -163.2 (3) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5   | 179.4 (3)  | C3—C8—C9—C10    | 142.2 (3)  |
| C3—C4—C5—O2   | 179.5 (3)  | C7—C8—C9—C10    | -41.5 (4)  |
| C3—C4—C5—C6   | -0.9 (5)   | O1—C9—C10—C11   | 64.0 (4)   |
| C4—C5—O2—C16  | -13.0 (5)  | C8—C9—C10—C11   | -60.5 (4)  |
| C6—C5—O2—C16  | 167.4 (3)  | O1—C9—C10—C15   | -111.9 (3) |
| O2—C5—C6—O3   | -0.4 (4)   | C8—C9—C10—C15   | 123.6 (3)  |
| C4—C5—C6—O3   | -179.9 (3) | C15—C10—C11—F1  | -178.8 (3) |
| O2—C5—C6—C7   | -179.2 (3) | C9—C10—C11—F1   | 5.1 (5)    |
| C4—C5—C6—C7   | 1.2 (5)    | C15—C10—C11—C12 | 1.1 (5)    |
| C7—C6—O3—C17  | -4.7 (5)   | C9—C10—C11—C12  | -174.9 (3) |
| C5—C6—O3—C17  | 176.6 (3)  | F1—C11—C12—C13  | 179.9 (3)  |
| O3—C6—C7—C8   | -179.3 (3) | C10—C11—C12—C13 | 0.0 (5)    |
| C5—C6—C7—C8   | -0.6 (5)   | C11—C12—C13—C14 | -1.0 (5)   |
| C4—C3—C8—C7   | 0.8 (5)    | C12—C13—C14—C15 | 0.8 (5)    |
| C2—C3—C8—C7   | -178.7 (3) | C13—C14—C15—C10 | 0.3 (5)    |
| C4—C3—C8—C9   | 177.1 (3)  | C11—C10—C15—C14 | -1.3 (5)   |
| C2—C3—C8—C9   | -2.4 (5)   | C9—C10—C15—C14  | 174.8 (3)  |
| C6—C7—C8—C3   | -0.5 (5)   |                 |            |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| <i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i>      | <i>D</i> —H | H··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> ··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i> |
|------------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| C1—H1B···O2 <sup>i</sup>     | 0.99        | 2.59          | 3.360 (5)             | 134                     |
| C7—H7···F1 <sup>ii</sup>     | 0.95        | 2.45          | 3.360 (4)             | 160                     |
| C17—H17B···O1 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.98        | 2.49          | 3.430 (4)             | 160                     |
| C17—H17A···Cg <sup>ii</sup>  | 0.98        | 2.70          | 3.557 (3)             | 146                     |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x, -y+3/2, z-1/2$ ; (ii)  $x, y+1, z$ ; (iii)  $x, -y+5/2, z+1/2$ .

Fig. 1

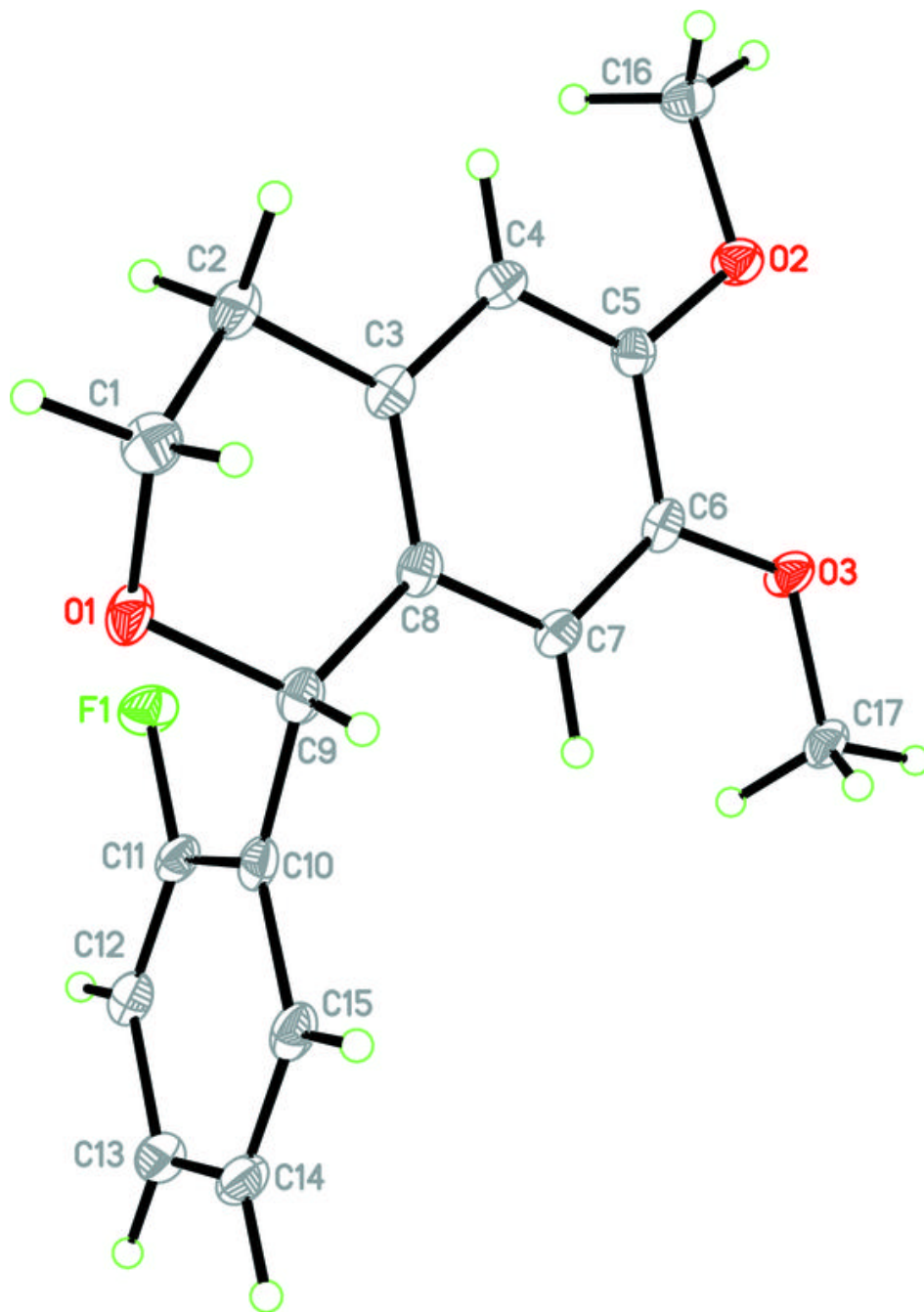


Fig. 2

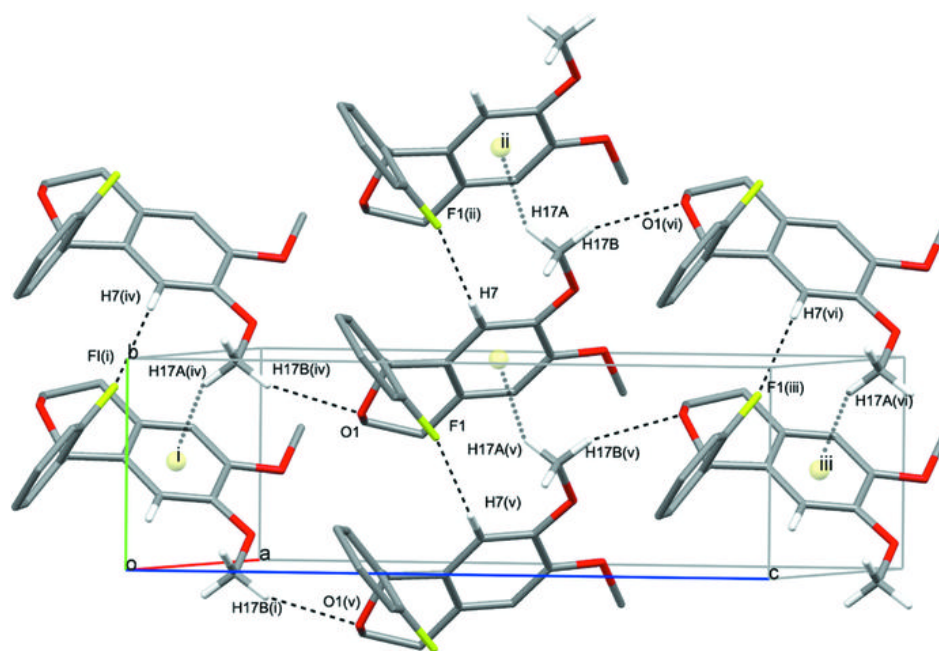


Fig. 3

